

**Compact Polarization Insensitive Circulators with Simplified Structure  
and Low Polarization Mode Dispersion**

**ABSTRACT**

Disclosed are optical circulators including a first beam displacer/combiner, a first nonreciprocal rotator, a first beam angle turner, a second beam angle turner, a second nonreciprocal rotator, and a second beam displacer/combiner, together with methods of using the optical circulators and telecommunications systems including the optical circulators.

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